

# 102 學年度科技校院四年制與專科學校二年制統一入學測驗

## 外語群英語類專業科目(二)英文閱讀與寫作題型範例

### 題型範例說明

- 一、102 學年度統一入學測驗外語群英語類增加非選擇題型，其中選擇題至少佔 60 分，非選擇題至多佔 40 分，選擇題及非選擇題之分數合計為 100 分。
- 二、依教育部 101 年 6 月 25 日臺技(二)字第 1010115806 號函及技專校院招生策進總會 101 年 7 月 2 日(101)技專校院招策字第 1010000659A 號函辦理，茲列舉選擇題及非選擇題各題型之測驗目標、作答說明及試題樣例。
- 三、本題型範例與題數純粹作為參考之用，非正式試題之內容，亦不涉及課程內容比重及難易度分配比例，正式測驗時將擇適當題型進行試題命製。

### 一、選擇題

#### (一)綜合測驗

測驗目標：評量考生根據篇章上下文，所提供之線索瞭解文意，及對英文詞彙、文法、句型、篇章結構等的綜合理解與應用能力。

作答說明：請依下列文意，選出一個最適合該空格的答案。

試題樣例：

People today are conscious of how they look, and this may make them worry about their weight. Because of this, they 1 to keep their weight down by trying fad diets. However, while fad diets might become popular, they can also 2 be dangerous. Oftentimes celebrities will market diets that have helped them lose a lot of weight quickly. Yet people should 3, because many of these diets are not healthy. 4 the diet works, it may do more harm than good to your body. Just because we may like and respect people because they are famous, it doesn't make them authorities on diets and 5. So always be skeptical, especially when you're dealing with your health. After all, you only have one body!

- |    |               |                |               |                  |
|----|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|
| 1. | (A) apologize | (B) include    | (C) impress   | (D) attempt      |
| 2. | (A) mutually  | (B) faithfully | (C) possibly  | (D) respectively |
| 3. | (A) console   | (B) bruise     | (C) carve     | (D) beware       |
| 4. | (A) Because   | (B) Even if    | (C) Despite   | (D) Ever since   |
| 5. | (A) fraction  | (B) insulation | (C) nutrition | (D) resignation  |

## (二) 閱讀測驗

測驗目標：評量考生理理解各式主題英文篇章，以及依據文意做出分析、推理、判斷、應用等能力。

作答說明：閱讀下列文章後，請依文意與題意選出最恰當的選項。

試題樣例：

Over time periods of thousands of years, the Earth goes through a natural cycle of warmer and colder periods, driven by changes in heat coming from the Sun. Professor William Ruddiman has now calculated that if the Earth had followed its natural cycle over the last ten thousand years, it ought to have got steadily colder. It hasn't because, he believes, human activities have been keeping the temperature steady.

“What should have happened with the natural climate is it should have cooled substantially. And instead humans just started adding greenhouse gases to the atmosphere at a rate which cancelled most, but not quite all, of that natural cooling; and so it's a combination of a natural cooling mostly cancelled by a human warming.”

Our ancestors started adding the greenhouse gas carbon dioxide principally by cutting down trees for farming; whereas methane production started with wet farming of rice. Professor Ruddiman believes this ten-thousand year warming added almost a degree Celsius to the average temperature.

1. What is the most appropriate topic of this essay?
  - (A) Climate Change
  - (B) Natural Climate
  - (C) Greenhouse Gas
  - (D) Wet Farming
  
2. According to Professor William Ruddiman, \_\_\_\_\_.
  - (A) the Sun has been keeping the temperature steady
  - (B) the Sun has influenced most of that natural cooling
  - (C) humans have had a significant influence on the earth's climate
  - (D) a human cooling cancelled most of the natural warming
  
3. If the Earth had followed its natural cycle, what might have happened to the climate?
  - (A) The temperature should have become higher.
  - (B) The temperature should have become lower.
  - (C) The temperature should have become steady.
  - (D) The temperature should have remained the same.

4. The underlined phrase “wet farming of rice” refers to \_\_\_\_.
- (A) rice grown in earth
  - (B) rice grown in snow
  - (C) rice grown in rocks
  - (D) rice grown in water
5. If the average temperature was twenty degrees Celsius ten thousand years ago in Asia, what is the average temperature of this year?
- (A) nineteen degrees Celsius
  - (B) twenty degrees Celsius
  - (C) twenty-one degrees Celsius
  - (D) unchanged

## 二、非選擇題

### (一)翻譯測驗

測驗目標：評量考生能以正確、通順、達意的中、英文進行雙向翻譯的能力。

作答說明：

1. 以下有 2 篇短文，請將短文中劃底線處之中文(英文)句子譯成正確、通順、達意的英文(中文)。
2. 請將答案寫在「答案卷」之指定範圍內。

試題樣例：

#### 【樣例1】

(The Wall Street Journal Asia) 2012/7/16 Asia has lost its economic stride. **1.After output bounced by nearly one-half since the depth of the global financial crisis in early 2009, the recovery fizzled.** The effects of earlier stimulus, especially in China, have faded. Turmoil in Europe is increasingly taking its toll on global trade, and the U.S. recovery is losing steam. **2.Asian leaders are under pressure to act, and the mounting crisis may create political opportunities for radical measures.** Structural reforms should be at the top of the to-do list. (取自：<http://online.wsj.com/article/SB10001424052702303933704577530362006873108.html>)

#### 【樣例2】

近年流行的打工度假(working holiday)，讓年輕人能體驗不同工作，結交來自世界各國志同道合的朋友，甚至找到一生的志業。

台灣青年向外走，可以利用我國與他國簽訂的打工度假協定；**3.外國青年則可利用勞力或創意換取免費住宿，享受花小錢就能走訪台灣各地的樂趣**，這正是近來頗受歡迎的新興旅遊法！

「旅行，是年輕人最好的導師。」這句法國俗諺鼓舞許多歐美青年背起簡單行囊，遠離家鄉，到處打工換宿，體驗異地生活。**4.這種在國外行之有年的旅遊方式，又稱為打工度假，近年也在國內蔚為風潮。**

根據外交部統計，從開放申請至今年 4 月底止，持各國打工度假簽證出國的台灣青年共有 4 萬 9,626 人，其中又以沒有名額限制的澳洲人數最多，至今累積人數達 3 萬 6,010 人。

(改寫自：

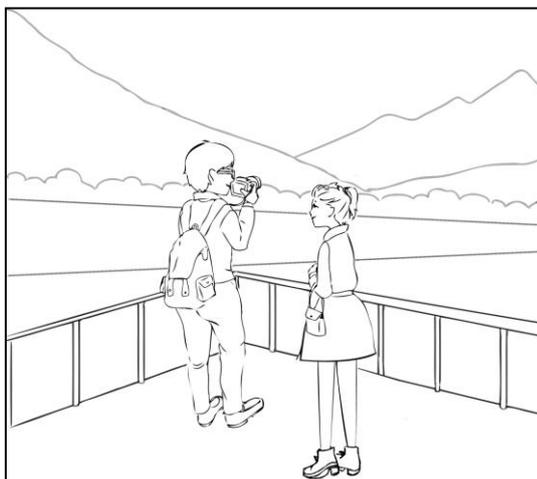
[http://www.taiwanpanorama.com.tw/show\\_issue.php?id=201270107082C.TXT&table=1&year=2012&month=7](http://www.taiwanpanorama.com.tw/show_issue.php?id=201270107082C.TXT&table=1&year=2012&month=7))



**【樣例 2】**

提示：

請仔細觀察並依據圖片內容，以“An Outing to the Yangmingshan National Park”為題寫出一篇短文，務必描述When, Where, Who, What, Why, How以及Which等細節。



**【樣例 3】**

提示：請依據主題句與其他文字的引導，完成以「**Keeping a Diary**」為主題的短文。

There are several reasons why I write in my diary every day. First of all, keeping a diary allows me to \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

In addition, I like the idea of \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Furthermore, writing in a diary can \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_